

Operational Manual

PROTON RAIN



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2 Welcome

Dear content creator,

thank you for choosing our PROTON RAIN for your next project.

PROTON RAIN is the smallest rugged broadcast camera in the market with full image control, amazing 12 bit dynamic and ultra wide-angle shots.

This will give you spectacular new perspectives without compromising on quality.

The only limit is your imagination.

This **Operational Manual** gives you a short overview of how to operate the camera. Detailed information about the control interface can be found in the **Reference Manual**.

In case you are missing a feature in our product, feel free to share your thoughts with us. We love to get your feedback to bring even more innovation into our products.

Your PROTON CAMERA INNOVATIONS Team.

FUTURE. MINI. CAMERA.

3 Technical data

3.1 Overview

Size	30x30x26 mm
Protection	IP67 (outdoor)
Weight	39 g body only 7.2 g lens 3.2 mm / 97 degree 57 g cable (~30 g per meter (3 feet))
Operation voltage	4.5 V – 25 V (Camera has reverse polarity protection)
Power	3.0 W (1080P60, cold camera)
Operational temperature	-30 ... 75 °C
Lens mount	M12 / S-mount Inbuild high quality IR cut filter. Supporting lenses with no IR filter with perfect color reproduction.
Sensor	4 µm pixel – 1/1.8" – 8.8 mm diagonal 12 bit dynamic (72 dB)
FOV	124 / 85 degree (H / V) with a 2.2 mm lens 97 / 64 degree (H / V) with a 3.2 mm lens
ISO	75 – 2400 (gain mode 0) 200 – 6400 (gain mode 1)
Shutter	6 µs ... 1/FPS

Video modes

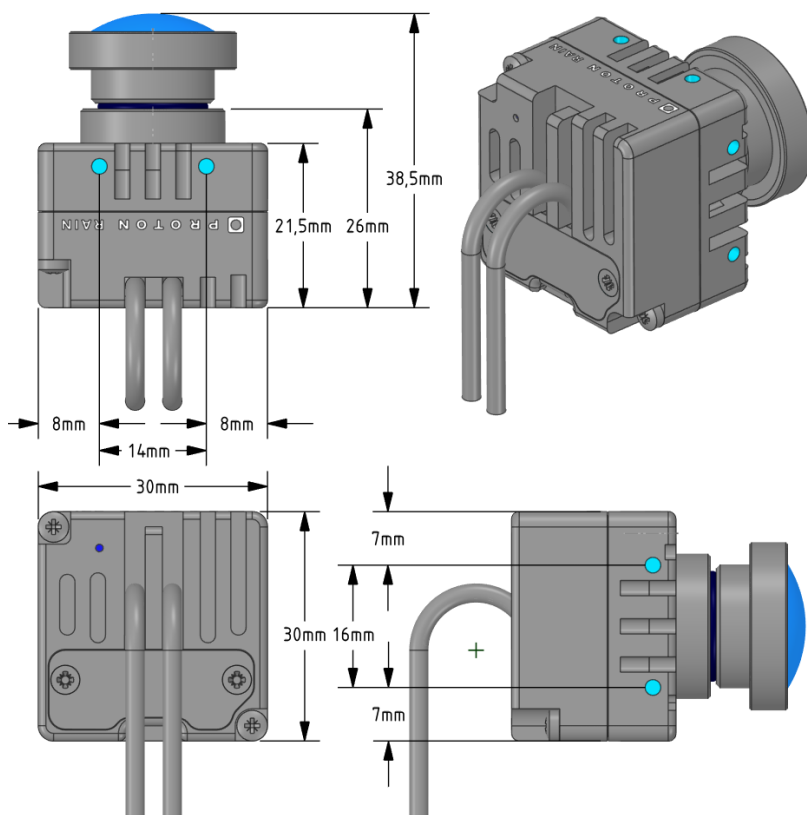
1920x1080 SDI 1.5G / 3G

P23, P24, P25, P29, P30, P50, P59, P60, I50, I59, I60

3.2 Dimensions

The camera has a size of 30x30x26 mm, refer to the technical drawing below for details.

All mount holes are M2.5x0.45 x 5mm

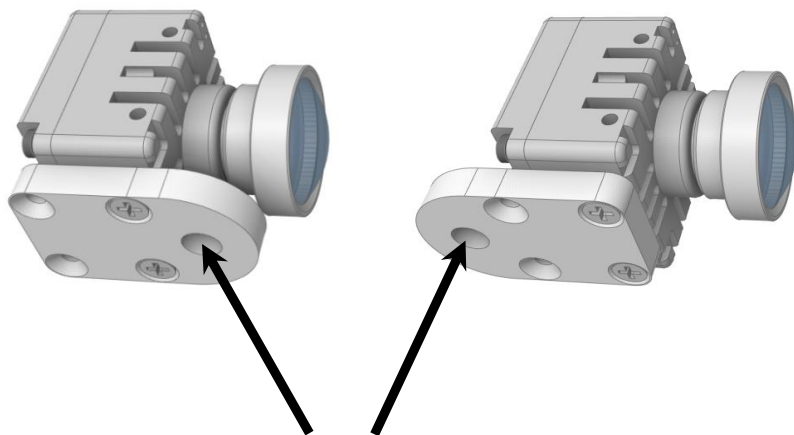


3.3 Camera Mount

The camera offers 8 M2.5 mount holes for custom mounting according to the dimensions diagram.

The camera comes with a small mount bracket with a ¼" tripod thread for fast integration.

The mount bracket can be screwed at **top or bottom** of the **PROTON RAIN**. Use the included screws (M2.5x8) to mount the holder as shown below. The ¼" thread **can be headed to the back or front** of the camera for more mounting options in tight spaces. See pictures for details (showing PROTON CAM).



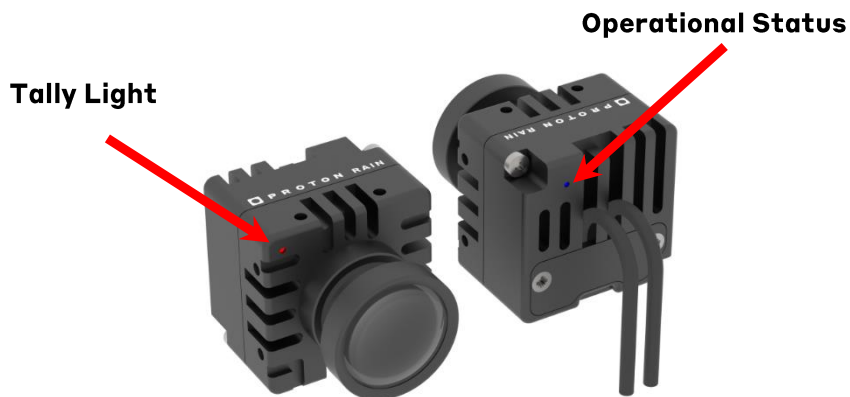
¼" Tripod thread

3.4 LEDs

The camera has two status lights:

- RGB LED for operational status on the backside:
 - Green / Cyan blinking: Boot
 - Blue blinking: Operation
 - Yellow blinking: Busy
 - Red blinking: Error
- Red Tally LED on the front: Can be controlled via software (**system tally** command)

Please Refer to the Reference Manual for more details.



3.5 Power and Heat Management

PROTON RAIN has the lowest power consumption on the mini camera market (~ 2.5 W), but due to the extremely small form factor the camera can get hot (55 – 60 °C).

These are the power factors that can be optimized:

Factor	Action
Temperature	<p>The hotter the camera gets, the more power it will use:</p> <p>$+20$ °C (e.g. $50 \rightarrow 70$ °C) = $+200$ mW.</p> <p>Better mounting \rightarrow Better cooling \rightarrow Lower power consumption</p> <p>A cool camera consumes ~ 2.5 W at p60. In a hot environment it can go up to 3.0 W</p>
Operational voltage	<p>The efficiency of the power supply depends on the operating voltage.</p> <p>Best efficiency is achieved around 8 V, worst at 25 V (± 100 mW).</p>
Video mode	<p>p60 and i60 video modes have the highest power consumption. In case high frame rates are not needed, switching to p30 will save ~ 200 mW.</p>
Scale factor	<p>A bigger scale factor results in less power consumption. Switching from</p>

	the lowest to the highest scale factor saves ~300 mW.
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3.5.1 Overtemperature Protection

The camera has internal temperature monitoring and will shut down when over temperature is detected (90 °C). When the temperature drops sufficiently, the camera resumes operation.

Over temperature events are logged and can be checked using the **system error** and **system temp count** commands (see Reference Manual for details). Note that the error log is not persistent and must be read before the camera gets powered off. The over temperature event counter is stored persistently.

3.6 Humidity Monitoring

The PROTON RAIN is rated IP67 and therefore sealed. Depending on the use case it can still happen, that humidity can build up inside the camera, e.g. when changing the lens during high air humidity.

When the camera is warm and running, this is not a problem. In case the camera gets very cold it would be possible to get fogging inside (= high relative humidity).

To prevent fogging and detect water ingress early, the PROTON RAIN has an inbuild electronic relative humidity sensor.

The camera constantly monitors the relative humidity and will report an error in case the relative humidity exceeds 80%. The camera will NOT turn off but will show red blinking on the status LED. The current humidity can be read with the **system humidity** command. For details, check the PROTON OS Reference Manual – Humidity Detection.

3.6.1 Drying Camera and Lens

In case you get a humidity error, the following steps are advised:

- Check for cracked lens
- Check presence and condition of O-ring on lens
- Dry camera

To dry the camera, remove the lens in a dry environment. Run the camera without lens for 1 hour to let it dry out.

You can place the lens on top of the camera, so it will be “baked” with it:



During this process, do not hold the open front of the camera upwards, to avoid dust entering the optical system.

4 Connection

The camera has two connection cables:

- **Power / Control Cable:** Hirose HR10A-7P-6P(73)
 - Power
 - RS485 (120 Termination in camera)
- **Coax Cable:** Belden 179DT with BNC Plug

Power can be supplied in 4 ways:

- Connect to a CyanView CIO:
<https://support.cyanview.com/docs/Manuals/CIO/CIOManual>
- Connect to a power supply (ref: PCI-ACC-PSU) or a PC with a PROTON PIO box (sold separately, ref: PCI-ACC-PIO).
- Use a breakout cable (sold separately, ref: PCI-ACC-FOUT).
- Cut the power cable and use a custom power supply.

4.1 Power / Control Cable

Signal	Cable color	Breakout Cable	HR10A-7P-6P pin
RS485 A+	white	white	1
RS485 B+	black	green	2
GND	blue	black	5
Power	brown	red	6

The Hirose HR10A-7P-6P(73) connector is directly compatible with a **Cyanview CIO** (www.cyanview.com) for simple integration.

4.2 Coax Cable

The coax cable transports the 3 Gbit SDI video signal. Bad extension cables or unprofessional shortening may cause signal loss. This work should only be done by trained experts and checked with an SDI analyzer to confirm the required performance is achieved.

The following connector and tools from www.coax-connectors.com are used in the camera:

- Cable: Belden 179DT
- BNC Straight Jack: 75R 3GHz - 10-500-B36
- Stripper: 96-312D
- Crimping Tool: 96-336J
- BNC Plug 75R: 10-005-B36-AB

4.3 Coax Cable Extension

The camera has a 1.8m (6 feet) cable but can be extended with a barrel connector or SDI extension cable.

For extension the following cables have been tested as a reference. SDI defines 40dB loss for maximal cable length.

This table is based on conservative 35dB for additional headroom.

Cable type	Length 3G SDI
RG179	40m
RG-59	50m
Vector 08/3.7	55m
Belden 1694A	120m
Belden 4694A	130m

4.4 Cable Handling

The cables are directly mounted into the camera and are clamped internally, so they will not slip out.

The design of the housing is done in a way that enables the cables to be routed in different directions. This simplifies integration in tight spaces.

The cables are sensitive to breaking. Therefore, do not bend the cables many times around tight corners.

In case the camera is mounted permanently, this is not an issue. For rental cameras, hard bending is not recommended since the cable can develop an internal break. Please advise the rental partner.

Damage to the cable is not covered by the warranty but can be repaired at our service center for a fee.

The camera is very tough but be nice to it 😊.



5 Control

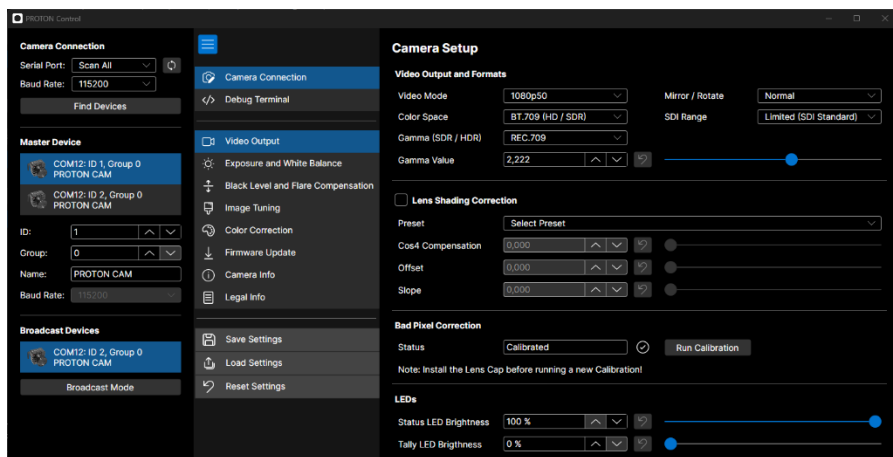
The camera is controlled via an RS485 interface. Details about the PROTON OS protocol can be found in the Reference Manual.

The camera is supported by Cyan View RCPs with CIO. Just plug and play to operate the camera:

www.cyanview.com

The camera can also be controlled by our easy-to-use PROTON Control software which is available for PC and MAC and can be downloaded here:

www.proton-camera.com/downloads



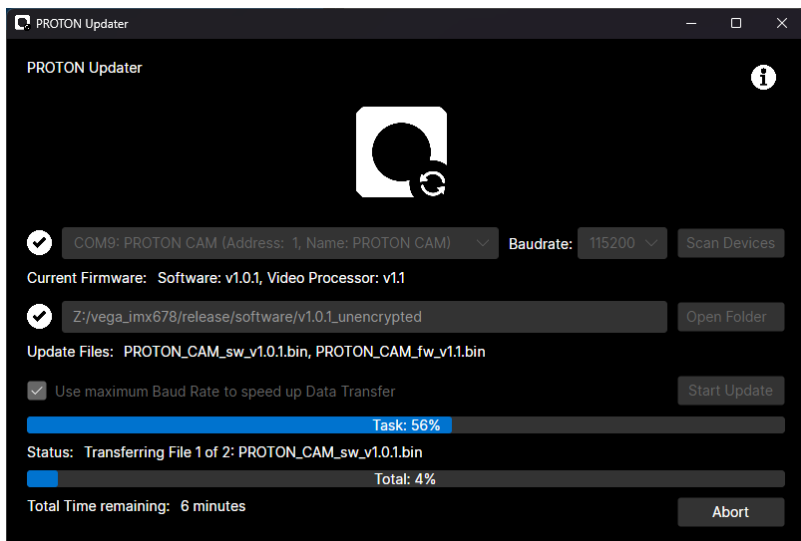
6 Firmware Update

The camera's firmware can be updated by the customer. For this a PROTON PIO (ref: PCI-ACC-PIO) and a PC or MAC are required.

The PROTON Updater software can be found on:

www.proton-camera.com/downloads.

Refer to the Reference Manual for details on the firmware update process.



7 Lenses

WARNING: The camera supports ultra-wide angle and is very compact. Therefore, the distances between the lens, the inbuild IR cut filter and the sensor are VERY short.

You can screw the lens into the filter and damage it.

Read the instructions below carefully to prevent damage to the camera.

7.1 Lens Mount and Standard Lens

The PROTON RAIN does have an M12 lens mount.

The camera is equipped with the following lens:

- 3.2 mm F2.3 distortion free lens
- 97 / 68 degrees (H/V)

The lens can be changed by the user. PROTON offers a wide range of tested high quality lenses. Visit our webpage for details.

7.2 Focus Adjustment

The focus can be changed by turning the lens.

IMPORTANT: To prevent damage to the IR cut filter, **NEVER turn the lens inside the camera without monitoring the live image.**

Only this way you can “see” if the lens is screwed in too far and is about to touch the filter. **The IR cut filter is 9 mm away from the outer thread edge.**

Procedure to set the focus:

1. Start the camera to get live image
2. Turn the lens OUT (turn left)
 - a. Check if focus gets better
 - i. Yes → Continue until focus is set
 - ii. No → Go to step 3
 - b. Minor toggling in both directions until focus is good
3. Turn the lens IN (turn right)
 - a. Check if focus gets better
 - i. Yes → Continue until focus is set
 - b. Minor toggling in both directions until focus is good
 - c. In case you are losing focus go back to step 2

The “safe” zone is small (~ 0.5 mm = 1 full turn), be careful.

7.3 Change Lens

IMPORTANT: To prevent damage to the IR cut filter, **NEVER turn the lens inside the camera without monitoring the live image.**

Only this way you can “see” if the lens is screwed in too far and is about to touch the filter.

Change procedure:

1. Turn the lens OUT (turn left) until it falls out (about 8 mm)
2. Start turning the new lens IN (turn right)
 - a. The first 2.5 mm is no resistance, it is very smooth
 - b. Then you should feel increased resistance (there is an O-ring to lock the lens)

- c. **Turn ON the camera to get life image before you proceed!**
- d. After about 5 mm there is a 2nd O-ring, so the resistance increases slightly.
- e. The focus is around 1.5 mm further in.

→ Continue with the “set focus” procedure as described in chapter 7.2.

7.4 IP67 Lens Handling

The PROTON RAIN has no front glass to protect the lens. This gives a better field of view but needs special IP67 lenses.

Proton offers special IP67 rated lenses including inbuild sealing towards the camera. PROTON IP67 Lenses are marked with P4.

Make sure that the O-ring is in good condition and compressed when the camera is in focus. Otherwise replace the O-ring.



8 Safety

The camera gets hot during operation. This is normal on a passively cooled device.

Especially in a hot temperature environment the temperature can reach above 60 °C.

Touching may be harmful or cause burns.

In case you operate the camera in those scenarios, take precautions when handling the camera.

It is recommended to use a solid camera mount to improve cooling, see chapter 3.5 for details on power and heat management.

The internal temperature is monitored to get an indicator of current operating condition. The camera is protected from over temperature. It will shut down in this case. When the temperature drops, the camera will resume operation. See chapter 3.5.1 for details on the over temperature protection.

9 Warranty

PROTON Camera Innovations GmbH warrants that this product will be free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of **6 months** from the date of purchase. If a product proves to be defective during this warranty period, PROTON Camera Innovations GmbH, at its option, either will repair the defective product without charge for parts and labor or will provide a replacement in exchange for the defective product.

To obtain service under this warranty, you the Customer, must notify PROTON Camera Innovations GmbH of the defect before the expiration of the warranty period and make suitable arrangements for the performance of service. The Customer shall be responsible for packaging and shipping the defective product to a designated service center nominated by PROTON Camera Innovations GmbH, with shipping charges pre-paid. Customer shall be responsible for paying all shipping changes, insurance, duties, taxes, and any other charges for products returned to us for any reason.

This warranty shall not apply to any defect, failure or damage caused by improper use or improper or inadequate maintenance and care. PROTON Camera Innovations GmbH shall not be obligated to furnish service under this warranty: a) to repair damage resulting from attempts by personal other than PROTON Camera Innovations GmbH representatives to install, repair or service the product, b) to repair damage resulting from improper use or connection to incompatible equipment, c) to repair any damage or malfunction caused by

the use of non PROTON Camera Innovations GmbH parts or supplies, or d) to service a product that has been modified or integrated with other products when the effect of such a modification or integration increases the time or difficulty of servicing the product.

THIS WARRANTY IS GIVEN BY PROTON CAMERA INNOVATIONS GMBH IN LIEU OF ANY OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. PROTON CAMERA INNOVATIONS GMBH AND ITS VENDORS DISCLAIM ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. PROTON CAMERA INNOVATIONS GMBH'S RESPONSIBILITY TO REPAIR OR REPLACE DEFECTIVE PRODUCTS IS THE WHOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY PROVIDED TO THE CUSTOMER FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER PROTON CAMERA INNOVATIONS GMBH OR THE VENDOR HAS ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. PROTON CAMERA INNOVATIONS GMBH IS NOT LIABLE FOR ANY ILLEGAL USE OF EQUIPMENT BY CUSTOMER. PROTON CAMERA INNOVATIONS GMBH IS NOT LIABLE FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM USE OF THIS PRODUCT. USER OPERATES THIS PRODUCT AT OWN RISK.

10 Certifications

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device in a residential environment according to the following rules:

- European Council Directive- EMC Directive 2014/30/EU.
- General Product Safety Directive (GPSD)
- RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU + 2015/863
- FCC rules part 15.

11 Recycling

You can return an old or damaged PROTON Camera Innovations product for recycling. The recycling is free of charge.

For recycling, please get an RMA form for your device via email from

weee@proton-camera.com

We need the following information:

- Subject: Recycling
- Product name
- Product serial number
 - Can be found on bottom of product

Please ship the product at your expense to our office, including the RMA form.

PROTON Camera Innovations GmbH
Fockestraße 10
30827 Garbsen
Germany

By sending in the product, it will be owned by Proton Camera Innovations GmbH and will be recycled according to German law.